

Dynamics

%	Volume Knobs	Accents (negative)	Accents (positive)	Traditional
0-14				ppp or softer
15-28				pp
29-42				p
43-57				mp/mf
58-71				f
72-85				ff
86-100				fff or louder

A negative accent is softer than the latest volume knob.
A positive accent is louder than the latest volume knob.

A percentage number can be added after a volume knob, for increased precision:

55 mf

Add arrows to indicate gradual changes:

Volume Knobs	Traditional
	crescendo f
	diminuendo f

Volume knobs remain valid until replaced.
Accents are only valid for one note or chord.